

# Experimental Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat Product Description Document (PDD)

## Part 1 – Mission Connection

### A. Product / Service Description:

Alerting the public to possible weather threats is core to the Weather Forecast Office (WFO) mission. Public, commercial and government users all desire and expect information on winter storms that may threaten their area(s) of interest. The National Weather Service (NWS) provides detailed winter watches and warnings for storms that have reached a certain threshold of certainty within the Day 1-3 period. However, we are largely silent with less certain but potentially impactful winter storm threats in Days 4-7 of the forecast.

While the NWS text-based Hazardous Weather Outlook (HWO) plays a supporting role in identifying potential winter threats, at times our core customers can become confused when social media/private weather services highlight potential winter threats in days 4-7, while the NWS says little for that period.

NOAA/NWS's Weather Prediction Center (WPC) and Environmental Monitoring Center (EMC) have begun generating new experimental probabilistic winter guidance that helps address this problem. This guidance can be analyzed, combined, and downscaled by the WFOs, to provide planning information for the public and core partners. This process involves two core principles that are at the forefront of effective communication of risk to the public – communicating with easy-to-understand graphics, and utilizing multi-model ensembles to objectively capture the full range of possibilities in the Days 4-7 timeframe.

The logic used to express our new experimental Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat product is a matrix of potential impact vs. confidence. For each day within days 4-7, the level of threat that the matrix derives can be shown on a map on our webpage using an easily-understood color code (Fig. 1). The matrix itself can also be displayed for those that want detail about level of confidence and potential impact (Fig. 2).

Figure 1. Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat web presence

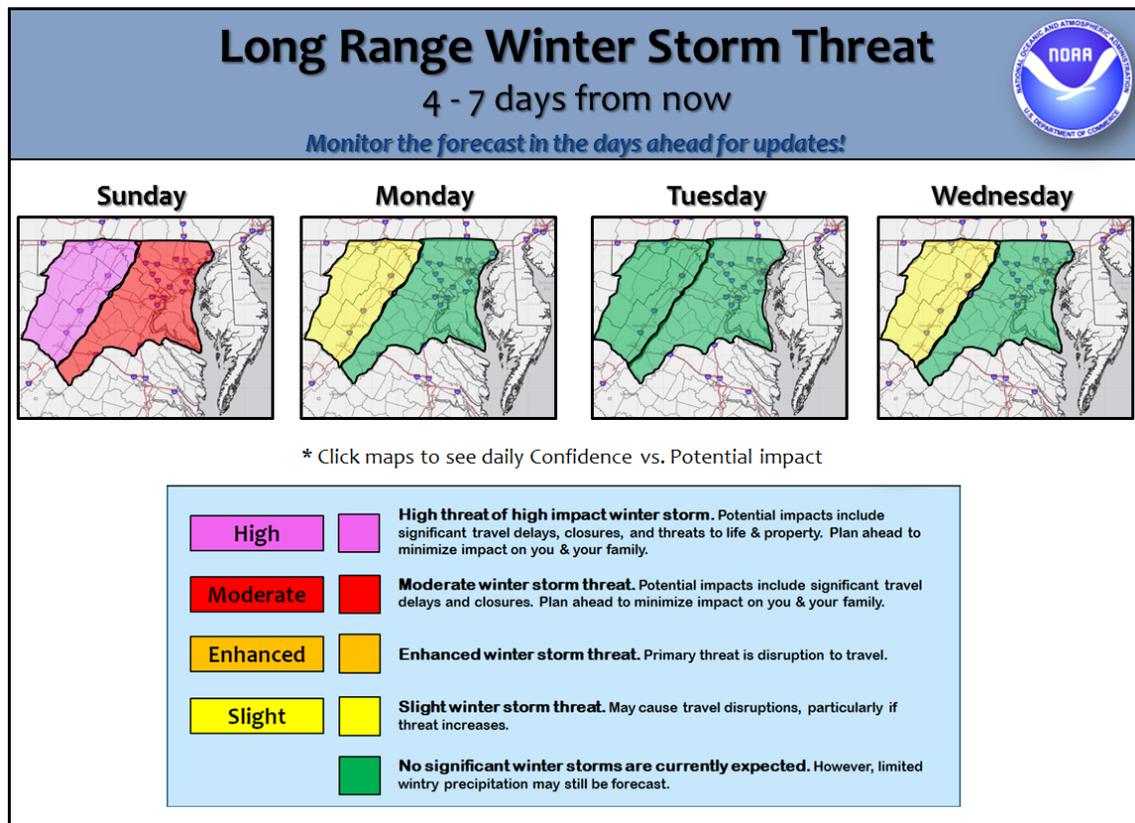
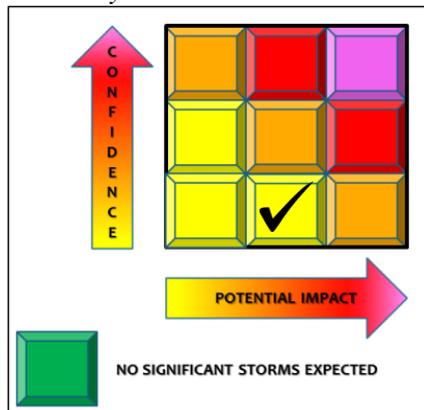


Figure 2. Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat matrix



B. Purpose/Intended Use:

The Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat product is designed to provide decision makers with information about the level of risk posed by a winter storm in the Day 4-7 forecast period – information that’s easily understood and disseminated. This information will aid in preparedness and readiness in the community. This graphical approach to conveying winter threats in Days 4-7 will work in conjunction with the text-based HWO product. This process eventually could be a potential input into graphical hazardous weather outlooks and other “dashboard” paradigm applications.

C. Audience:

This service is intended to provide information on potential weather threats to a wide range of decision makers, from the federal level to the individual family.

The Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat product also serves internal NWS operations by enhancing situational awareness and ensuring service consistency. The integration of WPC’s probabilities, EMC’s guidance, as well as local warning criteria, results in a system that alerts forecasters when winter threats exist in the multi-model ensemble suite.

D. Presentation Format:

The Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat product will be a combination of a plan view map highlighting the current winter threat level across the forecast area for each day 4-7. The threat matrix can be overlaid to further specify the threat based on confidence vs. impact. Core partners will help refine optimal language to convey the threat for the non-meteorological public. The product will be prominently linked on the Baltimore/Washington WFO’s homepage and displayed on the WFO’s Winter Weather page.

E. Feedback Method:

Comments will be accepted during through April 15, 2016.

Please submit comments via the electronic survey below:

<http://www.nws.noaa.gov/survey/nws-survey.php?code=DAY4to7WSThreat>

Technical or general comments may be addressed to:

National Weather Service

Attn: Steven Zubrick

43858 Weather Service Road

Sterling, VA 20166

or e-mail comments to: [steven.zubrick@noaa.gov](mailto:steven.zubrick@noaa.gov)

## Part 2 – Technical

### A. Format and Science Basis:

The Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat product will be provided for two areas of our CWA - west & east of the Blue Ridge Mountains (see map, Figure 1). The product will be driven by a threat matrix of confidence vs. potential impact for each day within the day 4-7 forecast.

The matrix will assess confidence and impact from three different inputs:

- 1. Probability of precipitation >0.25” expected to be frozen (i.e., snow and/or sleet).**
  - a. Provides a base level of threat from WPC, utilizing their multi-model ensemble.
- 2. Probability of precipitation >0.50” expected to be frozen**
  - a. WFO forecaster analysis of NCEP model ensemble data.
- 3. Analysis of forecast 925mb & 850mb u-wind anomalies and 850mb temperature anomaly.**
  - a. WFO forecaster analysis of NCEP model ensemble data to determine potential impact.

These three inputs combine the best available guidance from WPC utilizing the multi-model ensembles to produce a base level of threat, with the WFO forecaster analysis of, for example, NCEP’s Global Ensemble Forecast System (GEFS) data to provide insights on levels of enhanced threat. For details about the logic on how threat is determined, consult the flow chart provided in Section C below.

The 3x3 matrix of confidence vs. impact will determine a color-coded threat level to show on the plan view. If there is no discernable winter threat, then green is displayed. This color code follows commonly used colors for threat depiction - green, yellow, orange, red, purple. An algorithm will assess the three inputs provided by WPC and the WFO forecaster, and establish where on the matrix the threat falls for each day, within each of the two Winter Storm Threat areas.

Alongside the matrix and maps will be a legend that further refines the threat associated with each color.

### B. Availability:

This service will be available as an experimental product 24 hours a day and 7 days a week between December 1, 2015, and April 15, 2016. It will be updated at least twice daily at 0900 and 2100 UTC (and as needed). Real-time access to the Days 4-7 Winter Storm Threat product will be obtained through our winter webpage: <http://www.weather.gov/lwx/winter>

C. Additional Information: See next page for logic flowchart.

