

Area Fire Weather Forecast Matrix (AFW) Product Description Document (PDD)

Part I – Mission Connection

a. Product Description – Land management agencies in Georgia, North Carolina and South Carolina have expressed a need for easily accessible tabular forecast data similar to the Point Fire Weather Forecast Matrix (PFW), except that it encompass an entire fire weather zone instead of just a point. The requirement is for something similar to the existing Area Forecast Matrix (AFM), but with fire weather/smoke management parameters included. It would be tailored to facilitate fire behavior applications in the planning stage by land managers. An area fire weather matrix would satisfy this need well because it would allow agency specialists to quickly run sample fire behavior models for planning purposes for random areas outside of PFW forecast points. The product will be called the Area Fire Weather Forecast Matrix (AFW) and would be generated routinely for all 56 zones in the WFO Greenville-Spartanburg (GSP) county warning area. (CWA) This additional data will help land management agencies to ensure the safety of fire crews as well as better plan prescribed burns and other projects in a cost and resource effective manner. The AFW would allow a land manager to get a three hourly view of the forecast for each fire weather zone. The AFW would be a critical part of the "fire weather forecast funnel", between the FWF and the PFW. Land management officials with the North Carolina Division of Forest Resources were quite enthusiastic about the possible development of the AFW.

Our plan is to deliver the AFW to customers via the WFO GSP website. At this time, there is no requirement to send this product out through AWIPS. The web delivery of the product for fire weather customers will include a disclaimer at the top of the page stating *“This product is for planning and review purposes only and is not to be substituted for an official fire weather spot forecast. The data displayed are calculated by averaging data throughout a given zone and only approximates weather conditions at any given location. This is especially so in highly varying terrain. Please relay any comments you have to your local NWS office.*

An example of an AFW can be seen at:
<http://www.erh.noaa.gov/gsp/fire/afw/afw.htm>

b. Product Type: Operational

c. Purpose – Based on recent fire agency request, WFO Greenville-Spartanburg will generate AFW’s for 56 zones within their forecast area and post the product on the GSP website.

d. Audience – For all land management and fire agencies in Georgia, North Carolina and South Carolina including local, state and federal levels.

e. Presentation Format – The AFW’s will be available to customers from standardized web pages. The AFW’s will have a standardized basic format, but additional local parameters may be added in the future based on customer need.

F. Example:

FIRE WEATHER AREA FORECAST MATRICES
 NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG SC
 541 PM EDT SAT JUN 4 2011

NCZ033-050915-
 AVERY-
 INCLUDING THE CITIES OF...NEWLAND
 541 PM EDT SAT JUN 4 2011

DATE	06/04/11					SUN 06/05/11					MON 06/06/11					TUE														
UTC 3HRLY	21	00	03	06	09	12	15	18	21	00	03	06	09	12	15	18	21	00	03	06	09	12								
EDT 3HRLY	17	20	23	02	05	08	11	14	17	20	23	02	05	08	11	14	17	20	23	02	05	08								
MIN/MAX						60					82					58		79		55										
TEMP	73	67	62	60	65	75	81	81	73	65	61	58	62	72	78	78	71	63	58	56	62									
DEWPT	56	57	56	57	59	61	60	60	60	59	58	56	58	58	56	55	56	54	52	53	55									
MAX/MIN RH						92					50					96		46		92										
RH	54	70	80	89	81	61	50	51	62	79	91	95	85	60	46	46	59	73	80	90	80									
WIND DIR	W	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	W									
WIND DIR DEG	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	30	31	31	31	30	31	32	31	31	33	33	30	28									
WIND SPD	4	2	2	3	4	8	9	12	6	4	4	4	5	8	8	8	5	3	2	1	1									
CLOUDS	FW	CL	CL	CL	FW	SC	SC	SC	B1	B1	SC	SC	FW	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC									
CLOUDS(%)	15	1	0	4	19	26	33	49	66	55	45	34	24	29	35	33	31	29	26	31	37									
VSBY	8	8	8	6	8	8	8	8																						
POP 12HR						0					20					10		10												
QPF 12HR						0					0.08					0		0												
RAIN SHWRS						C					C					S		S												
TSTMS						C					C					S														
OBVIS						PF																								
LAL						1					1					1		1												
HAINES						5					5					4		5												
DSI											2					2														
MIX HGT						1700					1600					5600					6400		2900		2500		6300		8300	
T WIND DIR						NW					N					NW					NW		N		NE		N		N	
T WIND SPD						13					18					16					18		18		8		5		6	
ADI						7					65					79					58		32		29		49		53	
MAX LVORI						6					8					4					3		8		9		4		3	
STABILITY						G					F					B					B		F		F		B		B	
CEILING						17700					25000					14100					16400		18000		26700		27700		24500	
PRESSURE						27.34					27.34					27.30					27.28		27.27		27.26		27.26		27.23	

DATE	06/07 WED				06/08/11 THU				06/09/11 FRI				06/10/11 SAT				06/11/11	
UTC 6HRLY	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00
EDT 6HRLY	14	20	02	08	14	20	02	08	14	20	02	08	14	20	02	08	14	20
MAX/MIN	81	60	85	60	83	60	82	59	79									
TEMP	80	74	63	66	84	76	63	65	82	75	63	65	81	74	62	64	78	72
DEWPT	53	58	59	60	60	61	57	60	59	62	59	60	61	62	59	60	60	60
MIN/MAX RH	39	97	97	44	97	46	98	51	99	52								
RH	39	57	85	82	45	58	82	83	46	64	88	84	51	66	90	86	53	66
WIND DIR	SW	SW	SE	SW	W	NW	N	SW	W	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW	NE	E	NE	NE
WIND SPD	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3
AVG CLOUDS	SC	SC	SC	FW	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	B1	B1	B1	SC	B1	B1
POP 12HR	20				20				20				20				20	
RAIN SHWRS	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
TSTMS	S	S	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS

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BELOW IS A WEATHER ELEMENT KEY FOR THIS PRODUCT.
 (NOTE...WINDS DO NOT REFLECT LOCAL TERRAIN EFFECTS.)

DAY 1 THROUGH 3...

MAX/MIN TEMP OR MIN/MAX TEMP(F).....MAXIMUM/MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE
TEMP(F).....AIR TEMPERATURE
DEWPT(F).....DEW POINT TEMPERATURE
MIN/MAX RH OR MAX/MIN RH(%).....MAXIMUM/MINIMUM HUMIDITY
RH(%).....RELATIVE HUMIDITY
WIND DIR(8 POINT COMPASS).....20 FT. WIND DIRECTION
WIND DIR DEG(DEGREES).....20 FT. WIND DIRECTION IN TENS OF DEGREES
RELATIVE TO DUE NORTH.

EXAMPLE: 09 = 90 DEGREES = EAST; 18 = 180 DEGREES = SOUTH;
27 = 270 DEGREES = WEST; 36 = 360 DEGREES = NORTH

WIND SPD(MPH).....20 FT. WIND SPEED
WIND GUST(MPH).....20 FT. WIND GUST
WIND CHILL.....WIND CHILL TEMPERATURE
HEAT INDX.....HEAT INDEX
CLOUDS(CAT).....CLOUD COVER CATEGORY
EXAMPLE: CL = CLEAR; FW = FEW; SC = SCATTERED;
B1 = MOSTLY CLOUDY; B2 = CONSIDERABLE CLOUDS; OV = OVERCAST
CLOUDS(%).....CLOUD COVER AS A PERCENTAGE
POP 12HR(%).....PROBABILITY FOR ACCUMULATING PRECIPITATION
QPF 12HR(IN).....LIQUID EQUIVALENT PRECIPITATION AMOUNT
WEATHER...

TYPE...
RAIN.....RAIN
RAIN SHWRS.....RAIN SHOWERS
TSTMS.....THUNDERSTORMS
DRIZZLE.....DRIZZLE
SNOW.....SNOW
SNOWSHWRS.....SNOW SHOWERS
SLEET.....SLEET
FLURRIES.....FLURRIES
FRZG RAIN.....FREEZING RAIN
FRZG DRZL.....FREEZING DRIZZLE

COVERAGE...
S.....SLIGHT CHANCE
C.....CHANCE
L.....LIKELY
O.....OCCASIONAL
D.....DEFINITE
AR.....AREAS
PA.....PATCHY

OBVIS.....OBSTRUCTION TO VISIBILITY

TYPE...
F.....FOG
PF.....PATCHY FOG
F+.....DENSE FOG
H.....HAZE
BS.....BLOWING SNOW
K.....SMOKE
BD.....BLOWING DUST
AF.....VOLCANIC ASHFALL

LAL(CAT).....LIGHTNING ACTIVITY LEVEL
HAINES(CAT).....HAINES INDEX
DSI (CAT).....DAVIS STABILITY INDEX
MIX HGT(FT AGL).....MIXING HEIGHT
T WIND DIR(8 POINT COMPASS).....TRANSPORT WIND DIRECTION
T WIND SPD(MPH).....TRANSPORT WIND SPEED
WATCH/WARNING/ADVISORY...

EXAMPLE: W = WARNING; Y = ADVISORY; A = WATCH
IN EFFECT FOR THE INDICATED HOUR

DAY 4 THROUGH 7...

MAX/MIN TEMP OR MIN/MAX TEMP(F).....MAXIMUM/MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE
TEMP(F).....AIR TEMPERATURE
DEWPT(F).....DEW POINT TEMPERATURE
RH(%).....RELATIVE HUMIDITY
WIND DIR.....20 FT. WIND DIRECTION
WIND SPD(MPH).....20 FT. WIND SPEED
AVG CLOUDS(CAT).....AVERAGE CLOUD COVER CATEGORY
POP 12HR(%).....PROBABILITY FOR ACCUMULATING PRECIPITATION

WEATHER . . .

SEE DAY 1 THROUGH 3 WEATHER DESCRIPTIONS

Part II. Technical Description

a. Format and Science Basis: The AFW is produced by running a modified AFM formatter that uses the local digital forecast data base (DFD). The product will be generated via a GFE automation script every time grids are published by a forecaster. A script will also post the AFW to the WFO GSP website. No additional grids or forecaster intervention will be required.

b. Product Availability: The AFW's will be generated in concert with enhanced short term forecast updates to the GFE gridded data base. No additional workload for forecasters is anticipated since the AFW will be created utilizing forecast fields already created in the local DFD.